#### The Act of Transcription writing:

## How to create a new, more satisfying virtuosic solo piano version of La Valse by Maurice Ravel.

The purpose of this lecture is to investigate and refine, through my own piano solo transcription of *La Valse*, the **concept of virtuosity** in piano transcriptions. The virtuosic impact deals with the notion of "technical and aesthetical challenge", which directly concerns the process of the change of format.

#### I- The Art of Transcription: overview:

- Hiller, Hummel, Liszt
- Vienna/France: Chefs-d'ceuvre classiques de l'opéra français Rameau project
- Logistical reasons

#### II- La Valse: a great example of piano transcription/reduction:

- 1) Context and history.
- 2) Comparison between the different versions.
- 3) The virtuosic structure of *La Valse*: success of the orchestral and piano versions Reasons.

# III- Pianistic artifices. What makes this new solo version a virtuosic challenge? Comparison of the two solo versions. Limits.

- Third staves
- Octaves/orchestral pairings/basses
- Hyper registration/leaps
- Orchestral effects
- Enrichment of the harmonic content
- "fake" tricks

Limits: Timbre/Tempo/Physical aspect

#### **Conclusion:**

Usefulness – Faithfulness – *Tour de force* – Homage. Does the inherent virtuosity only reside in the digital prowess?

### **Bibliography**

Blok, Vladimir. "Transcription revived." *The Musical Times* 132, No. 1780 (June 1991): p. 278, JSTOR, doi: 10.2307/966529.

Christensen, Thomas. "Four-Hand Piano Transcriptions and Geographies of Nineteenth-Century Musical Reception." *Journal of the American Musicological Society* 52, No. 2 (1999): pp. 255-298, JSTOR, doi: 10.2307/831999.

Cortot, Alfred. La musique française de piano. Paris : PUF, 1930.

Friskin, James and Irwin Freundlich. *Music for the piano: a handbook of concert and teaching material from 1580 to 1952*. New York: Dover, 1973.

Gelbart, Matthew. "Nineteenth-Century Piano Transcriptions and the Development of Modern Listening." Musicology at Amsterdam University. Last modified 2014. http://culturalmusicology.org/matthew-gelbart-nineteenth-century-piano-transcriptions-and-the-development-of-modern-listening.

Hinson, Maurice. Guide to the Pianist's Repertoire. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2000.

Maneva, Jeni. "Maurice Ravel's La Valse: historical context, structure, harmony, and challenges for interpretation in the solo piano version." D.M.A. dissertation, West Virginia University, 2005.

Orenstein, Arbie. A Ravel Reader, Correspondence, Articles, Interviews. New York: Columbia University Press, 1990.

Orenstein, Arbie. Ravel: Man and Musician. New York: Dover Publications, Inc., 1991.

Ravel, Maurice. La Valse: poème chorégraphique pour orchestre. Paris, France: Durand & Cie., 1921. Ravel, Maurice. La Valse poème chorégraphique pour orchestre, transcription pour 2 pianos. Durand S.A., Paris, Theodore Presser Company, Bryn Mawr, USA.

Roberge, Marc-André. "From Orchestra to Piano: Major Composers as Authors of Piano Reductions of Other Composers' Works." *Notes*, Second Series, Vol. 49, No. 3 (March 1993): pp. 925-936, JSTOR, doi: 10.2307/898925.

Roland-Manuel, Alexis. Maurice Ravel. London: Dennis Dobson Limited, 1947.

Schoenberg, Arnold. "The Modern Piano Reduction," *Style and Idea: Selected Writings of Arnold Schoenberg*. London: Faber, 1975, p. 348.

Seroff, Victor. Maurice Ravel. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1953.